Q1 2025 results 15th May 2025

Dr Christian Ricken (CEO) Andy Halford (CFO)



Agenda

- 1. Highlights
- 2. Financial Performance
- 3. Business Performance
- 4. Funding, Liquidity & Capital
- 5. Outlook

Appendix





Highlights



Highlights

Good start to 2025; 15% increase in adjusted operating profit

Net interest income still at a historically high level

Loan impairment charges significantly below previous year

New business with good margins and conservative LTVs

Non-performing loans further reduced

Strong capital ratios, comfortable funding and liquidity position

Well prepared for a time of volatile markets





Financial Performance



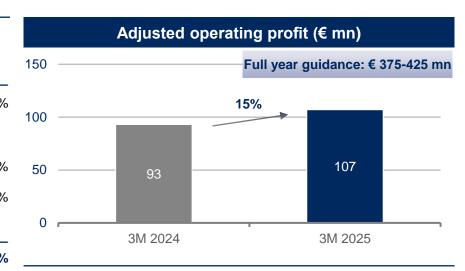
Financial Performance – Group Profit & Loss

Adjusted operating profit, 15% higher than last year

Profit & loss (€ mn)	Q1 2024 ¹⁾	Q1 2025	Δ
Net interest income	268	249	-7%
Net commission income	-2	1	
Loan impairment charges	-86	-55	-36%
Admin expenses (adjusted) ²⁾	-82	-88	7%
Other components	-5	0	
Adjusted operating profit ²⁾	93	107	15%
Non-recurring items ²⁾	-2	-7	
Operating profit	91	100	10%
Taxes	-24	-27	13%
AT1	-8	-13	63%
Net profit	59	60	2%

Adjusted return on equity (RoE)^{2,3)}

8.2% 8.2%



- Adjusted operating profit of € 107 mn above last year
- NII slightly down as expected but still at a historically high level
- Loan impairment charges significantly below previous year
- Adjusted admin expenses slightly up due to higher project costs
- Higher AT1 costs due to overlapping replacement of existing AT1 bond
- Adjusted RoE stable as increase in adj. operating profit compensated by higher AT1 cost and increased equity

1) The previous year's figures only refer to those activities then presented as continuing operations (excluding non-controlling interests)

2) Adjusted for costs for efficiency measures, investments in IT infrastructure and other material one-off effects

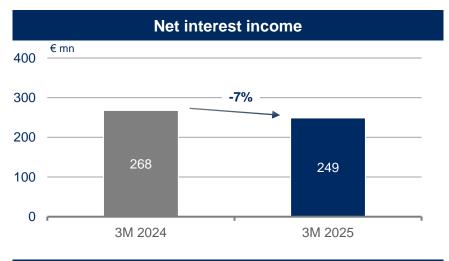
3) Post tax, based on IFRS equity



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Financial Performance

Net interest income reduced as expected, but still at a historically high level Adj. admin expenses slightly up due to prioritising specific change projects



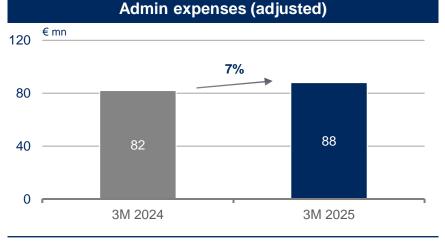
NII reduced as expected, mainly driven by

- Lower interest rate environment
- Effects of proactively strengthening our Tier 2 and senior non prefered position

- Continuous focus on cost control
- Operating costs in line with budget
- Underlying trend stable, however temporarily increased due to prioritising specific change projects

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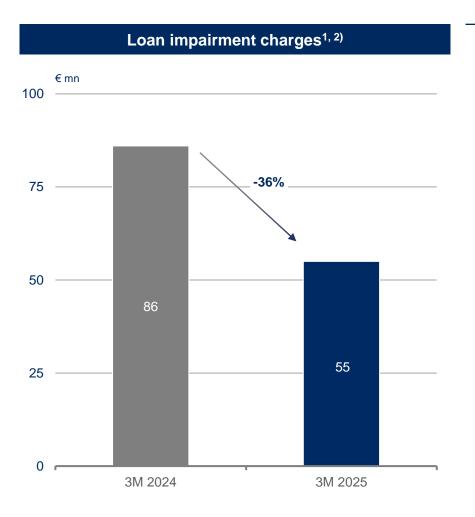
- Adjusted cost-income ratio¹⁾ at 35%
- € 7 mn of non-recurring costs shown separately



 Cost-income ratio excl. bank levy/deposit guarantee scheme and one-off charges for efficiency measures, investments in IT infrastructure and other items

Financial Performance

Loan impairment charges significantly below previous year



Loan impairment charges

- Significantly down year on year
- Q1 seasonally lower, still significantly US office
- Management overlays increased by € 9 mn to € 94 mn (12/24: € 85 mn)



1) Incl. FVPL

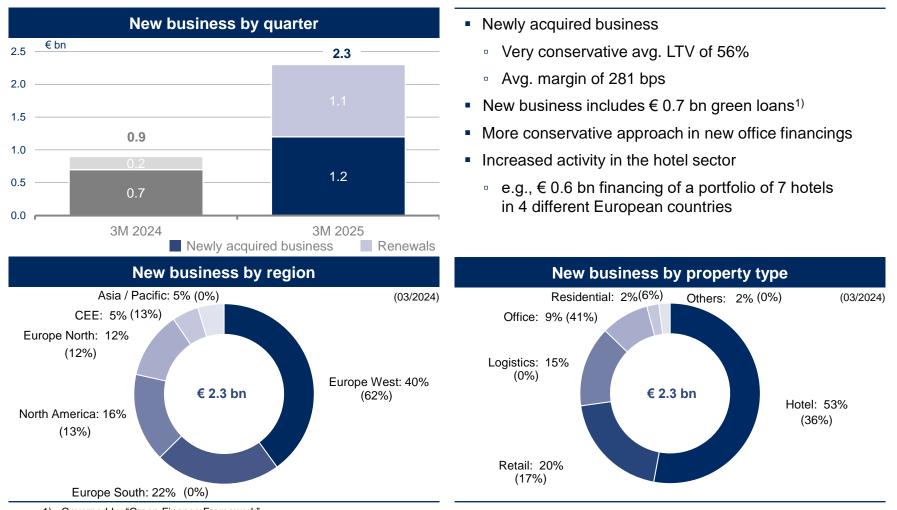
2) Incl. management overlay



Business Performance

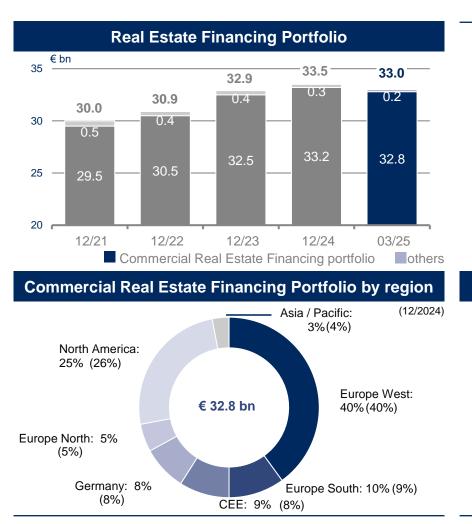


New business above last year with good margins and conservative LTVs

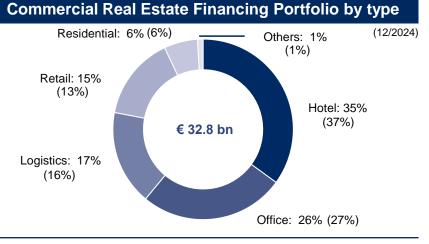


1) Governed by "Green Finance Framework"

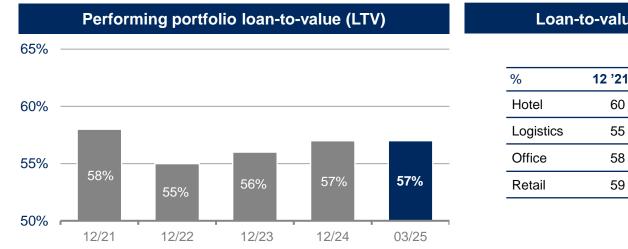
Loan portfolio stable excluding FX



- Portfolio highly diversified by region and property type
 - Focus on major global metropolitan areas
 - No new construction financings
 - Limited exposure in Germany (8% of commercial real estate financing portfolio)
 - No exposure to Russia, China, Middle East
- € 0.4 bn of reduction due to FX
- Financing of refurbishments to foster green transition
- Green loan volume of € 8.3 bn (12/24: € 7.6 bn)



Conservative risk management



Performing portfolio yield-on-debt (YoD) 12% 10% 8% 6% 9.7% 9.6% 9.6% 8.5% 4% 7.1% 2% 0% 12/21 12/22 12/23 12/24 03/25

1) Including undrawn commitments, performing only

Loan-to-value (LTV)¹⁾ by property type

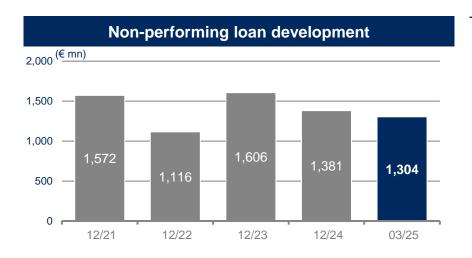
%	12 '21	12 '22	12 '23	12 '24	03 '25
Hotel	60	56	54	53	53
Logistics	55	52	55	58	58
Office	58	57	62	64	64
Retail	59	56	58	56	55

Yield-on-debt (YoD)¹⁾ by property type

%	12 '21	12 '22	12 '23	12 '24	03 '25
Hotel	5.0	9.0	10.6	10.4	10.9
Logistics	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.1
Office	7.6	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.6
Retail	9.1	9.8	11.3	12.0	11.8

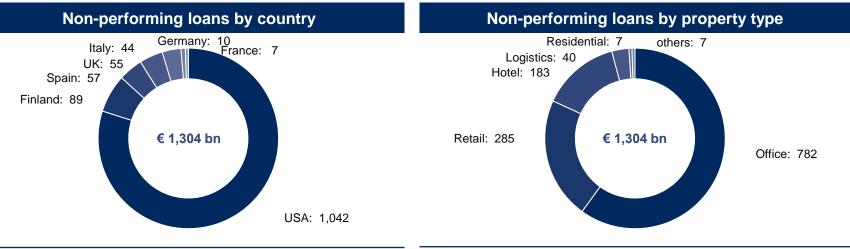


Non-performing loans further reduced



- Non-performing exposure ratio acc. to EBA methodology¹⁾: 2.6% (12/24: 2.8%)
- Coverage ratio (incl. FVPL) of 28% (12/24: 28%)
- Ongoing active NPL management in a still challenging environment

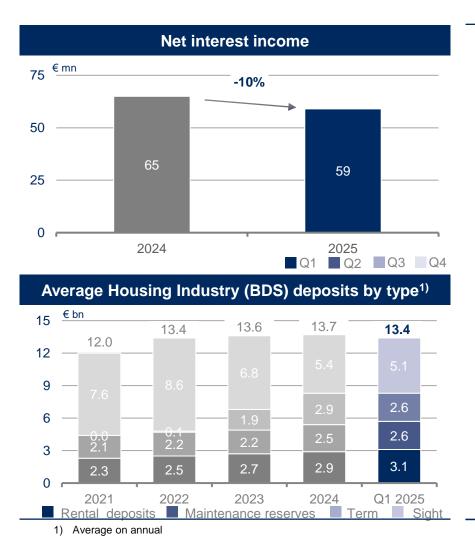
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1) NPE ratio according to EBA Risk Dashboard definition

Banking & Digital Solutions

BDS deposits contributing well to group net interest income



- NII reduction mainly due to lower interest rate environment
- Joint Venture with Aareon attracting new clients, further enhancing deposit volumes
- Granular and sticky Housing Industry deposit structure from ~4,000 clients managing more than 9 mn units



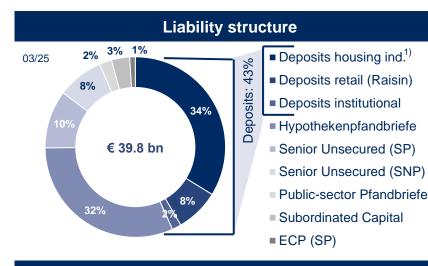


Funding, Liquidity & Capital



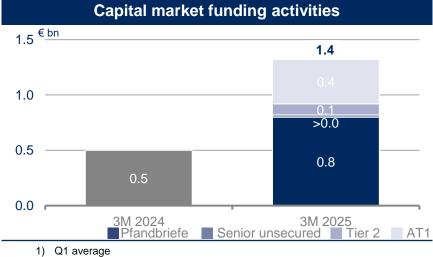
Funding & Liquidity

Very comfortable: ~75% of full year funding plan already achieved



Comfortable liquidity position

- Duration of liabilities successfully extended by adding retail deposits, ~99% with a maturity ≥ 2 years
- Solid liquidity ratios:
 - NSFR 118%²⁾
 - LCR 219%¹⁾
- Total deposits of € ~17 bn



2) As at 28.03.2025

- Successful start in 2025
 - AT1 capital increased net € ~100 mn by replacement of outstanding € 300 mn with new USD 425 mn
 - EUR 100 mn Tier 2
 - EUR 750 mn Pfandbrief benchmark (6.5Y)
 - SEK 750 mn Pfandbrief (first since 2006)
 - EUR 750 mn Pfandbrief benchmark (5.5Y) in April
- Remaining 2025 funding plan includes Pfandbrief and potentially SNP issues

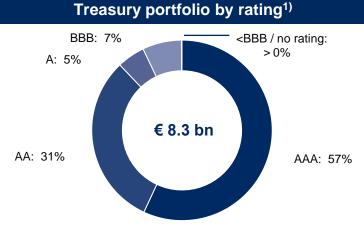
Funding & Liquidity

Treasury portfolio of € 8.3 bn ensures comfortable liquidity buffer



Strong liquidity profile due to highly-rated SSAs and Covered Bond focus

- Asset-swap purchases ensure low interest-rate risk exposure
- Well-balanced maturity profile



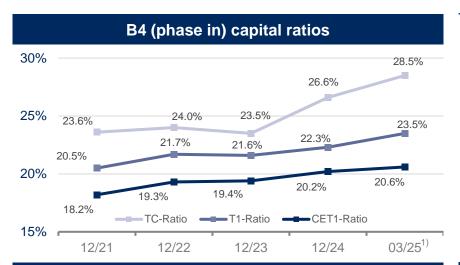
Treasury portfolio by asset class





As of 31.03.2025 – all numbers refer to nominal amounts 1) Composite Rating

Capital Strong capital ratios



CET1 ratio vs. SREP (CET1) requirements¹⁾ 25% 20% Significant 15% buffer 9.3% 20.6% 10% CCyB / SyRB 0.6% CCB P2R 5% 1.7% 4.5% Pillar 1 0% 31.03.2025 **SREP 2025** B4 CET1 (phase-in)

1) Preliminary, due to implementation of CRR III

- CET1 ratio increased mainly due to RWA reduction. CET1 fully phased ratio at 15.3% (12/24: 15.2%)
- RWA reduction mainly due to FX
- Tier 1 ratio and total capital ratio further increased due to additional capital (AT1, T2)
- Capital ratios significantly above SREP requirements
- T1-Leverage ratio¹⁾ at 7.3% (12/24: 6.8%)







Outlook 2025

Q1 results fully in line with FY outlook albeit implications of recent heightened market volatility will take some time to become apparent

	METRIC	2024	OUTLOOK 2025
Structured Property Financing ²⁾	REF PortfolioNew business	€ 33.5 bn € 10.9 bn	€ 34 - 35 bn € 9 - 10 bn
Banking & Digital Solutions	 Deposit volume 	€ 13.7 bn	€ 13 - 14 bn
Operating profit		€ 294 mn	€ 375 - 425 mn ¹⁾
Return on equity (RoE) ³⁾		5.9%	7% - 8% ¹⁾



1) Adjusted, excl. expected one-off charges of € 20-25 mn in 2025

- 2) Subject to FX development
- 3) Post tax, based on IFRS equity

Appendix Aareal AMBITION



1) Post tax, based on standardised 13.5% CET1-ratio (B4 fully phased)

2) B4 fully phased CET1 ratio

Aareal AMBITION

3) Cost-income ratio excluding bank levy/deposit guarantee scheme and one-off costs

Foster diversity along every dimension

2	1	
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SPF	 Accelerate expansion of capital light business Growing CRE loan book moderately to € ~37 bn Further portfolio diversification, revised US strategy 	CRE Ioan book: On balance: € ~37 bn Off-balance: € ~9 bn
BDS	 Leverage strong market position Increase market penetration within our existing customer base Expand customer base in Germany and internationally 	BDS deposit volume: >€ 13 bn
Risk, funding & capital	 Preserve conservative risk appetite Further diversify funding sources Retain strong capital ratios 	NPE ratio: < 3% CoR: ~ 45 bps CET1 ratio ²⁾ : ≥ 13.5%
Infrastructure	 Improve best-in-class cost-income-ratio Continue to realize our growth and strategic initiatives at low marginal costs Execute efficiency program 	CiR ³⁾ : < 30%
People	Strengthen leadershipInvest in experienced experts and continue young talents program	

Growth and efficiency initiatives targeting ≥13% RoE¹⁾ by 2027



RoE¹⁾ ≥ 13%

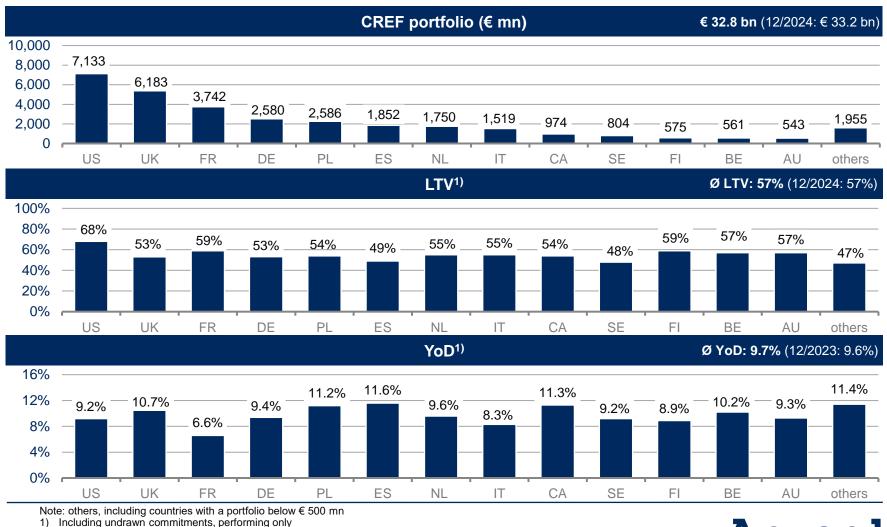


Appendix Asset Quality

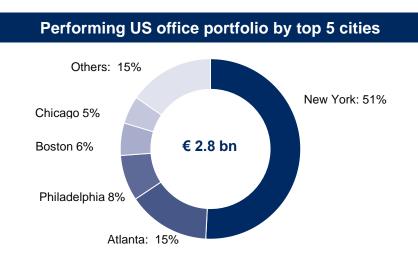


Segment SPF: CREF portfolio by country

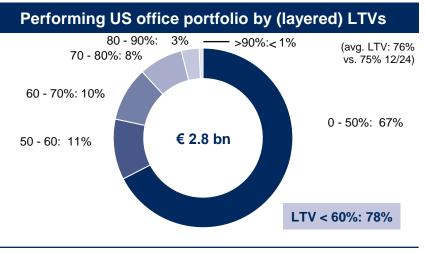
€ 32.8 bn well diversified



US office remains key focus in 2025



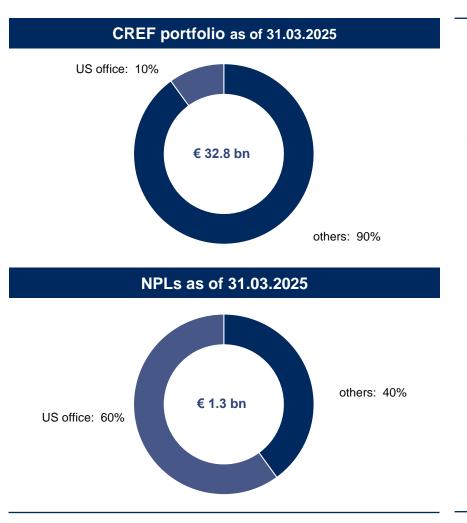
- Concentrating on high quality class A properties in A markets
- New York represents ~50% of the US office portfolio, rest largely spread throughout major US cities



- Loans are being monitored closely on a regular basis
- ~96% of portfolio has a (layered) LTV < 80%
 - Layered) LTV 80 100%: 4% (€ ~100 mn)
 - (Layered) LTV above 100%: none



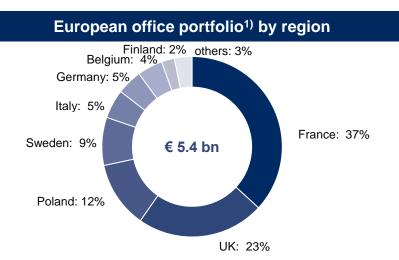
Structured Property Financing US office

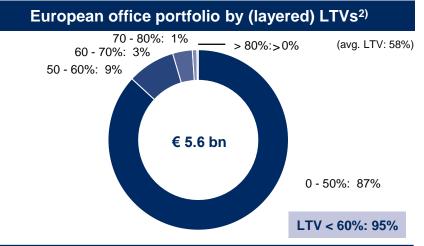


- US office portfolio (€ 3.3 bn)
 - Approx. 10% of total CREF portfolio
 - € 2.5 bn performing
- Rest of portfolio (€ 29.5 bn)
 - Approx. 90% of total CREF portfolio
 - € 29.0 bn performing
 •
 - € 0.5 bn non-performing



European office portfolio performing well





Note: others including countries with a portfolio below € 100 mn

1) Excluding undrawn commitments

2) Including undrawn commitments

- No new office NPLs in Europe since 2022
- French office portfolio mainly in Paris
 - High share of planned refurbishments into green assets (~1/3 of total French office portfolio)
- UK portfolio mainly in London city centre, no Canary Wharf
- Structural differences European vs US office markets
 - Different interest rate environment
 - Lower vacancy rates in European markets
 - Longer investment horizons in Europe
 - Tighter interest rate hedges in Europe
 - Higher equity share / limited subordinated debt structures in Europe resulting in lower LTVs
 - Longer commuting time and larger homes in the US, European cities offer larger mix of attractive areas to live and work
 - Subleasing not common in Europe

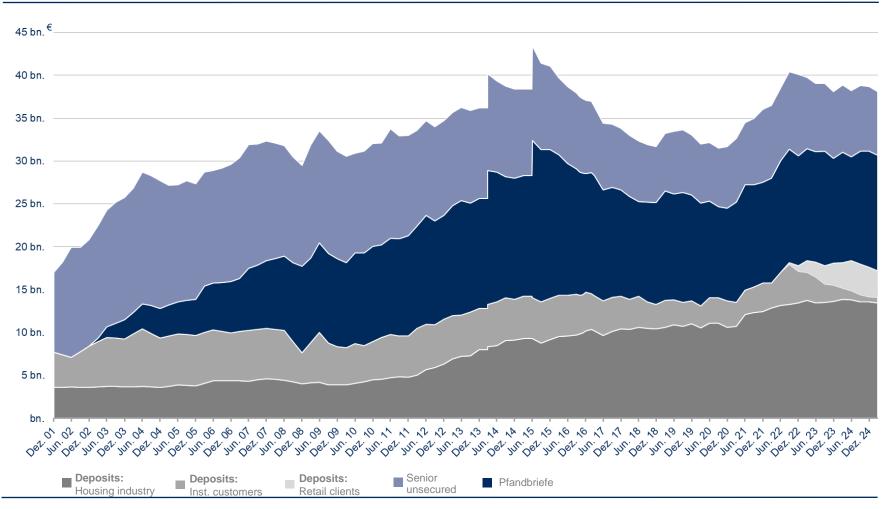


Appendix Funding, Liquidity & Capital

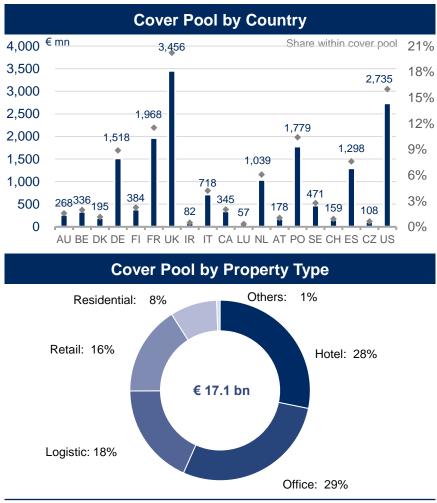


Funding & Liquidity

Diversified funding sources and distribution channels



Funding & Liquidity Strong Mortgage Cover Pool and Aaa Rating for Pfandbriefe



As at 31.03.2025

Pfandbrief funding cornerstone of wholesale issuance

- Cover pool of € 17.8 bn incl. € 0.7 bn substitute assets diversified over 18 countries
- High quality assets: first-class mortgage loans (mortgage-lending-value 56.0%)
- Mortgage-lending-value with high discount from market-value
- Avg. LTV of the mortgage cover pool 35.3%
- The Pfandbriefe are rated 'Aaa' by Moody's
- Over-collateralisation on a PV basis as of 31.03.2025: 17.7%
- High diversification within property types and countries





Funding & Liquidity MREL capacity well above regulatory requirements

MREL capacity vs. requirements (31.12.2024) €mn 10.000 Subord. Liabilities (1-5y) 9.000 Subord. Liabilities (> 5y) Own Funds 8,000 7,000 6,000 5,000 **Ample buffer** 4,000 3,000 2.000 1,000 0 overall subordinated TREA LRE **MREL** capacity MREL requirements²⁾

- Senior Preferred have significant protection from subordinated liabilities and own funds
- Run-down of subordinated liabilities well manageable, after 5 years cet.par. still comfortably complying with requirements
- (Subordinated) MREL ratios as at 31.12.2024:

%	TREA	LRE
Actual	48.54	14.84
Requirements ¹⁾	24.30	8.03

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 (Subordinated) MREL Requirements came into effect as of January 21, 2025. MREL-TREA requirement includes the combined buffer requirement (CBR).

2) Based on 2025 requirements in relation to current RWAs (phase-in) and leverage ratio exposure

Funding & Liquidity

Ratings reflect strong credit profile based on solid capital and liquidity position

Financial Ratings					
Fitch Ratings	FitchRatings	Moody's	Moody's		
Issuer default rating (Stable)	BBB	lssuer rating (stable)	Baa1		
Short-term issuer rating	F2	Short-term issuer rating	P-2		
Deposit rating	BBB+	Senior preferred	Baa1		
Senior preferred	BBB+	Senior non preferred	Baa3		
Senior non preferred	BBB	Bank deposit rating	Baa1		
Viability rating	BBB	BCA	Ba1		
Subordinated debt (Tier 2)	BB+	Mortgage Pfandbriefe	Aaa		
Additional Tier 1	BB-				





Interest payments and ADI of Aareal Bank AG



Available Distributable Items (as of end of the relevant year)

f mp	31.12. 2021	31.12. 2022	31.12. 2023	31.12. 2024
 € mn Net Retained Profit Net income Profit carried forward from previous year Net income attribution to revenue reserves 	96 30 66	61 61 -	452 391 61	2,440 1,988 452 -
+ Other revenue reserves after net income attribution	840	936	936	936
= Total dividend potential before amount blocked	936	997	1.388	3.376
 ./. Dividend amount blocked under section 268 (8) of the German Commercial Code ./. Dividend amount blocked under section 253 (6) of the German Commercial Code 	386 36	466 24	487 6	503 -
= Available Distributable Items	515	507	895	2,873
 Increase by aggregated amount of interest expenses relating to Distributions on Tier 1 Instruments 	20	21	29	33
 Amount referred to in the relevant paragraphs of the terms and conditions of the respective Notes as being available to cover Interest Payments on the Notes and Distributions on other Tier 1 Instruments 	535	529	924	2,906 ¹⁾

Note: Calculation refers to unrounded numbers

1) € 1,941 mn to be distributed in March 2025 acc. to proposed dividend distribution



Appendix **ESG**



ESG is fundamental to our business and our corporate strategy



Supporting our clients on their "Road to Paris"



We are fostering the transition...

- Deep integration of ESG into business, credit, investment, risk and funding strategies
- Comprehensive Green Finance Framework in place (for both lending and liabilities)
- Continuously leveraging our Green product portfolio
- Consistently positive ESG-rating results rewarding Aareal's ESG performance

...because it is important to us

- We are aware of our responsibility for the environment and strive to make a positive contribution to a green future
- Our aim is to integrate ESG considerations into all business decisions
- We are committed to transparency, integrity and continuous improvement and to working together with our clients for a sustainable world



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ESG in our daily business

Deep integration of ESG in our lending and funding activities



ESG in our lending business

Aareal Bank "Green Finance Framework – Lending" put into place

- Aareal Bank's Green Finance Framework Lending confirmed through a Second Party Opinion (SPO) by Sustainalytics
- Ambition to extend ESG assessment in our day-to-day lending activities
- Explicit customer demand for Aareal Bank's green lending approach identified internationally and interest is high for the new product
- Green lending within a regularly updated framework provided

ESG in our funding activity

Aareal Bank "Green Finance Framework – Liabilities" forms basis for Green Bonds

- In addition to the lending framework, Aareal Bank has implemented an accompanying and regularly updated liability-side / use-of-proceeds framework - confirmed through SPO by Sustainalytics - that allows issue of green financing instruments
- "Green Finance Framework Liabilities" is intended to not only reflect our sustainable lending activities but also our strategic approach towards sustainability
- Bond issues under this framework invite open discussion and engagement with investors on the progress we have made and, on the path, forward

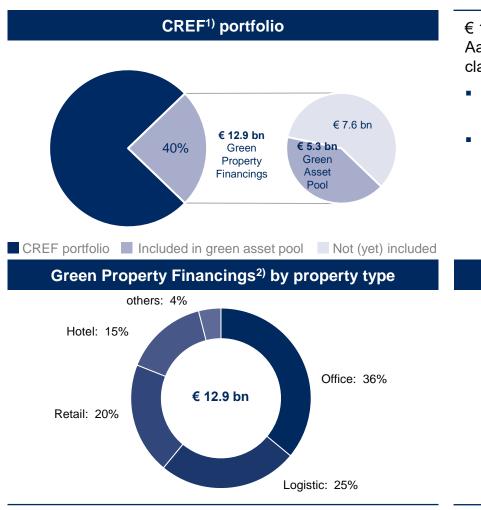


Continue to enlarge climate transparency in the portfolio

- Portfolio transparency and data accumulation significantly improved for both existing and new lending and to be continued
- Publication of first detailed report on financed carbon emissions of our Commercial Real Estate Financing portfolio in 2024 (in accordance with the Partnership for Carbon Accounting Financials (PCAF) standard)



40% of CREF portfolio classified as Green Property Financings

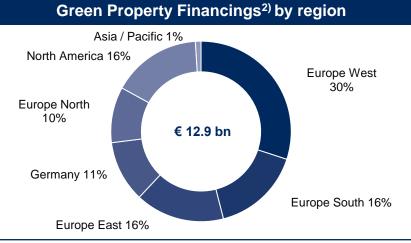


 CREF excluding business not directly collateralized by properties Portfolio data as at 31.03.2025 – ESG Data as at 31.03.2025

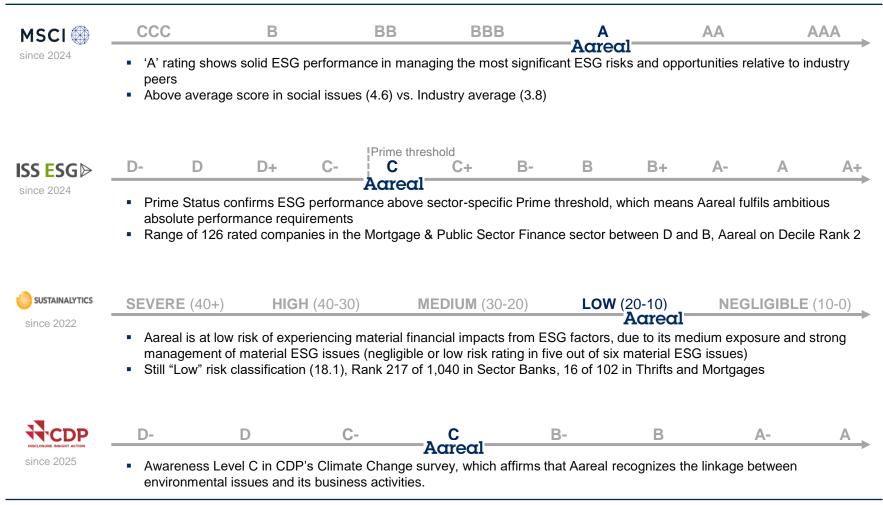
2) Valid certificate is documented

€ 12.9 bn¹⁾ or 40% of total CREF portfolio fulfilling Aareal's Green Finance Framework and are classified as "Green Property Financings", thereof

- € 5.3 bn included in green asset pool for underlying of Green bond issues
- € 7.6 bn green property financings not (yet) included



ESG Rating results rewarding Aareal's sustainability performance



Appendix Group Results



Aareal Bank Financial performance 3M 2025

	01.01 31.03.2024 ¹⁾	01.01 31.03.2025
€mn	51.05.2024	51.05.2025
Net interest income	268	249
Net commission income	-2	1
Loan impairment charges (LICs) ²⁾	-86	-55
Administrative expenses (adjusted) ³⁾	-82	-88
Otheritems	-5	-
Adjusted operating profit ³⁾	93	107
Non-recurring effects	-2	-7
Operating profit	91	100
Income taxes	-24	-27
Interest on the AT1 bond	-8	-13
Net profit ⁴⁾	59	60

1) The previous year's figures only refer to those activities then presented as continuing operations (excl. non-controlling interests)

2) Including items recognised at fair value through profit and loss

3) Costs for efficiency measures, IT infrastructure investments and other material non-recurring effects

39 4) Previously: consolidated net income allocated to ordinary shareholders



Aareal Bank Segment results 3M 2025¹⁾

	Structured Property Financing		Banking & Digital Solutions		Consolidation / Reconciliation		Aareal Bank Group	
	01.01 31.03. 2024	01.01 31.03. 2025	01.01 31.03. 2024	01.01 31.03. 2025	01.01 31.03. 2024	01.01 31.03. 2025	01.01 31.03. 2024	01.01 31.03. 2025
€mn								
Net interest income	203	190	65	59	0	0	268	249
Loss allowance	-83	-54	0	0			-83	-54
Net commission income	-1	1	-1	0	0	0	-2	1
Net derecognition gain or loss	3	4					3	4
Net gain or loss from financial instruments (fvpl)	-17	1	-1	0			-18	1
Net result from hedge accounting	8	-4					8	-4
Net gain or loss from investments accounted				1				1
for using the equity method				Ĩ				Ĩ
Administrative expenses	-60	-70	-24	-25		0	-84	-95
Net other operating income / expenses	0	-3	-1	0	0	0	-1	-3
Operating profit	53	65	38	35	0	0	91	100
Income taxes	-12	-17	-12	-10			-24	-27
Consolidated net income before sold operations	41	48	26	25	0	0	67	73
Net income from sold operations					6		6	
Consolidated net income	41	48	26	25	6	0	73	73
Allocation of results								
Cons. net income attributable to non-controlling interests Cons. net income attributable to shareholders		0	0	0	2		2	0
of Aareal Bank AG	41	48	26	25	4	0	71	73

1) Presentation in line with the structure prescribed by IFRS 5



Appendix Definitions and contacts



Definitions

New Business 😑	New business = Newly acquired business + renewals
Common Equity Tier 1 ratio =	CET 1 Risk weighted assets
CIR =	Admin expenses (excluding bank levy/deposit guarantee scheme and one-off costs) Net income
Net income =	Net interest income + Net commission income + Net derecognition gain or loss + Net gain or loss from financial instruments (fvpl) + Net gain or loss on hedge accounting + Net gain or loss from investments accounted for using the equity method + Net other operating income / expense
Net stable funding ratio 😑	Available stable funding Required stable funding
Liquidity coverage ratio 😑	Total stock of high quality liquid assets Net cash outflows under stress
Yield on Debt =	NOI x 100 (Net operating income, 12-months forward looking) Outstanding incl. prior/pari-passu loans (without developments)
CREF-portfolio 😑	Commercial real estate finance portfolio excl. private client business and WIB's public sector loans
REF-portfolio 😑	Real estate finance portfolio incl. private client business and WIB's public sector loans
Exposure (performing) =	Maximum [actual commitment (performing) or Outstanding (performing)]



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